

# A Corpus-based Syntactic Analysis of Two-termed Unlike Coordination

**Julie Kallini and Christiane Fellbaum**  
Findings of EMNLP 2021

# Part 1: Introduction

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- Two-termed  
Coordination
- LCL
- Motivation and  
Goal

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## → Two-termed Coordination

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**Coordination** groups two or more phrases together:

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Conjuncts

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**Coordinating  
Conjunction**

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**Law of Coordination of Likes (LCL)**  
mandates **like** conjunct categories

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## Law of Coordination of Likes (LCL)

mandates **like** conjunct categories

What about **unlike** coordinations...

Pat is [<sub>NP</sub> a Republican] and  
[<sub>AP</sub> proud of it].

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**Motivation:** the extent and limits of unlike coordination have **not been defined**

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- Two-termed Coordination
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**Motivation:** the extent and limits of unlike coordination have **not been defined**

**Goal:** analyze unlike coordination through a quantitative corpus analysis

# Part 2: Background

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- Linguistics  
Syntax
- Structure of  
Coordination

# Part 2: Background

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→ Linguistics

Syntax

- Structure of Coordination

**Syntax:** the study of sentence structure

# Part 2: Background

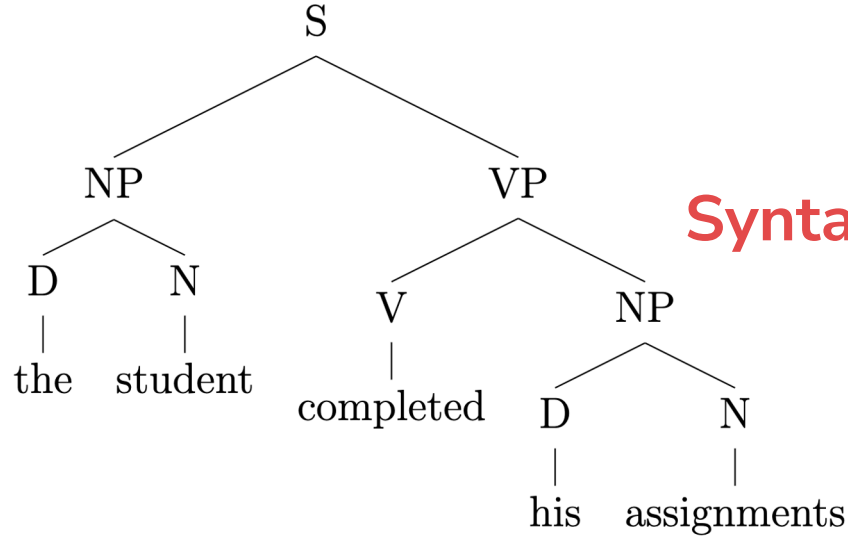
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→ Linguistics

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**Syntax:** the study of sentence structure



**Syntax Trees**

# Part 2: Background

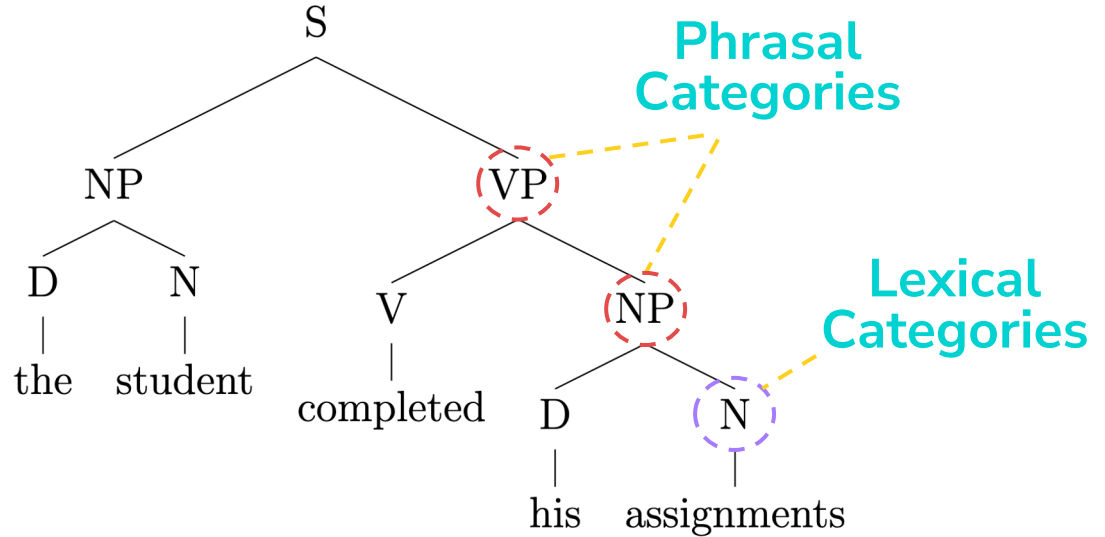
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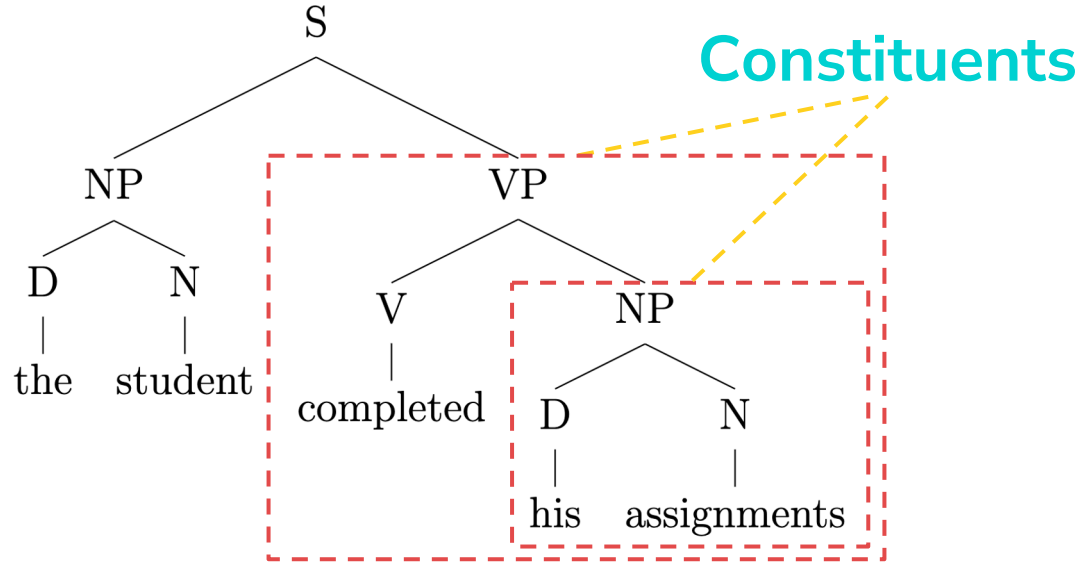
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→ Linguistics

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- Structure of Coordination

**Syntax:** the study of sentence structure



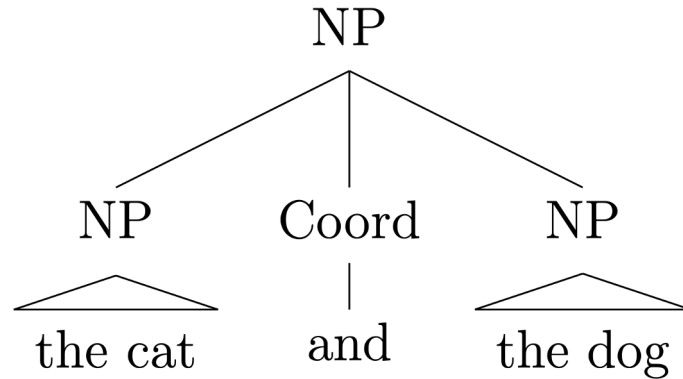
# Part 2: Background

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- Linguistics
  - Syntax
  - Structure of Coordination

## Structure of coordination

[<sub>NP</sub> the cat] and [<sub>NP</sub> the dog]



(Progovac, 1998a; Chomsky, 1981; Prazmowska, 2015)

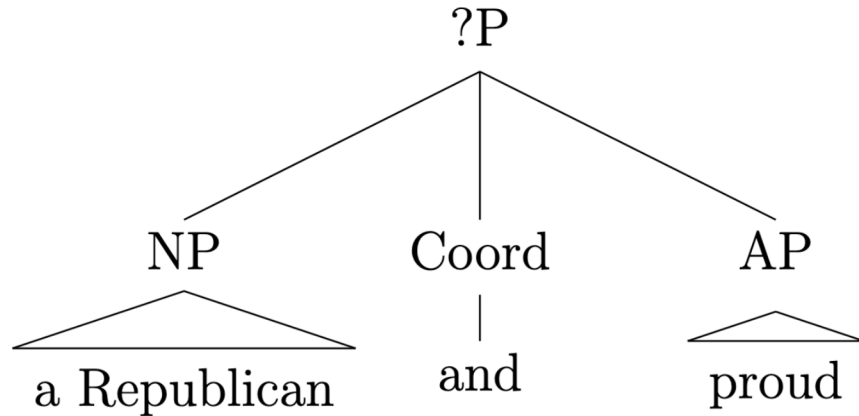
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- Linguistics
  - Syntax
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## Structure of coordination

[<sub>NP</sub> a Republican] and [<sub>AP</sub> proud]



(Progovac, 1998a; Johannessen, 1998; Zoerner, 1995)

# Part 3: Approach

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- Key Idea
- Data
- Syntactic  
Analysis

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## → Key Idea

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**Key Idea:** process and analyze corpus data to study the attested usage of unlike coordination in English

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**Key Idea:** process and analyze corpus data to study the attested usage of unlike coordination in English

- Place emphasis on **empirical** rather than **intuitive** data

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## → Key Idea

- Data
- Syntactic Analysis

**Key Idea:** process and analyze corpus data to study the attested usage of unlike coordination in English

- Place emphasis on **empirical** rather than **intuitive** data
- Identify the **constraints** on coordination

# Part 3: Approach

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- Key Idea
- Data
- Syntactic Analysis

## Two Data Sources

- **Corpus of Contemporary American English (COCA)**
  - >450 million words of text
  - Balanced data from five genres

(Davies, 2015; Fidler and Goldberg, 2016; Marcus et al., 1993)

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## Two Data Sources

- **Corpus of Contemporary American English (COCA)**
  - >450 million words of text
  - Balanced data from five genres
- **Penn Treebank (PTB)** with manual Coordination Annotation Extension

(Davies, 2015; Fidler and Goldberg, 2016; Marcus et al., 1993)

# Part 3: Approach

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- Key Idea
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## Coordination Phrase Extraction

- Use **Berkeley Neural Parser** to produce trees of COCA sentences
- **Search** for coordination structures within parse trees
  - In both COCA and PTB

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## Coordination Extraction from COCA

Three patterns of two-termed coordination...

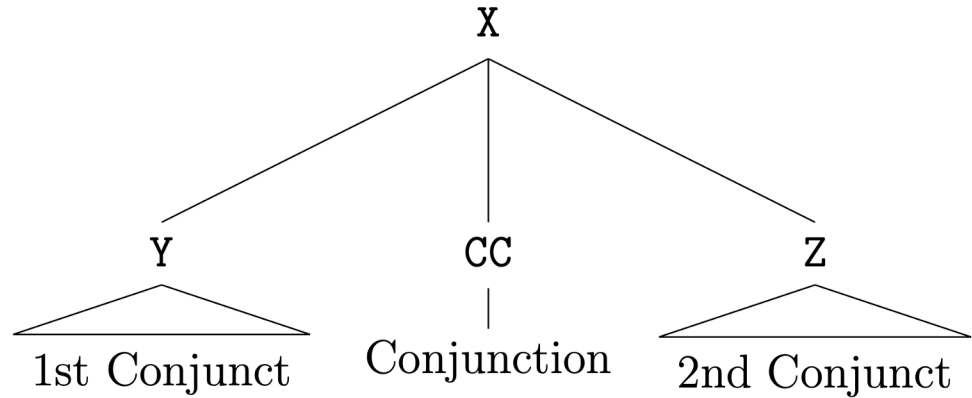
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## Coordination Extraction from COCA

### Pattern 1: Simple Ternary-branching Tree



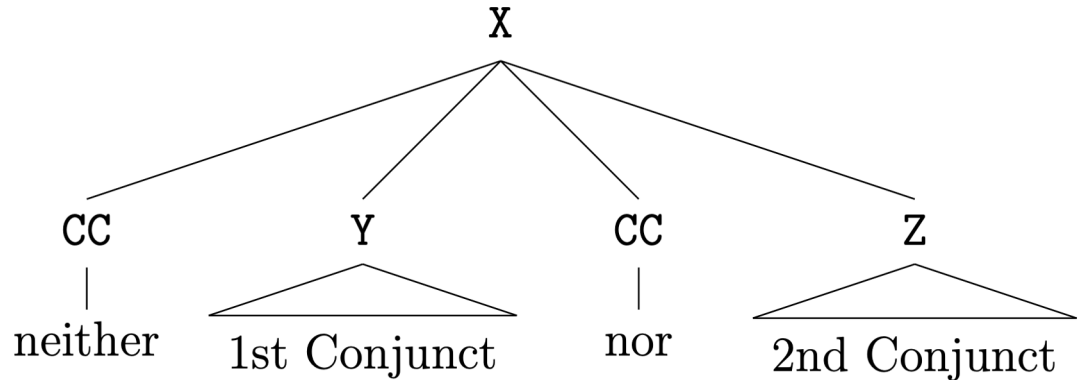
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## Coordination Extraction from COCA

### Pattern 2: *Neither-Nor Tree*



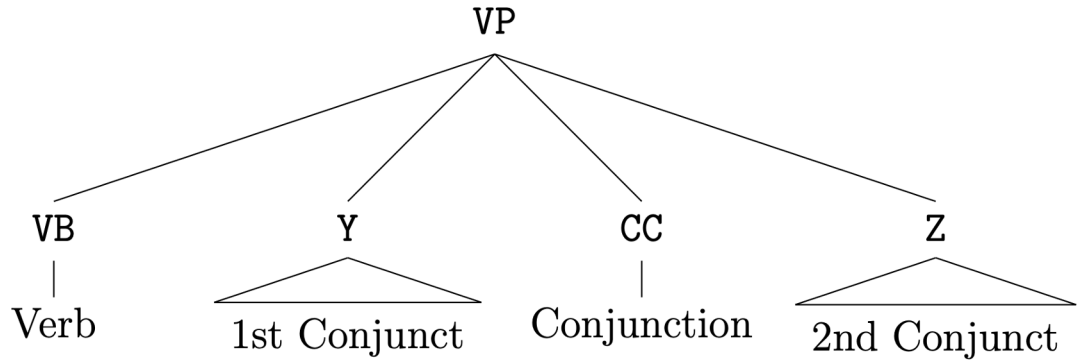
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## Coordination Extraction from COCA

### Pattern 3: Verb-Complement Tree

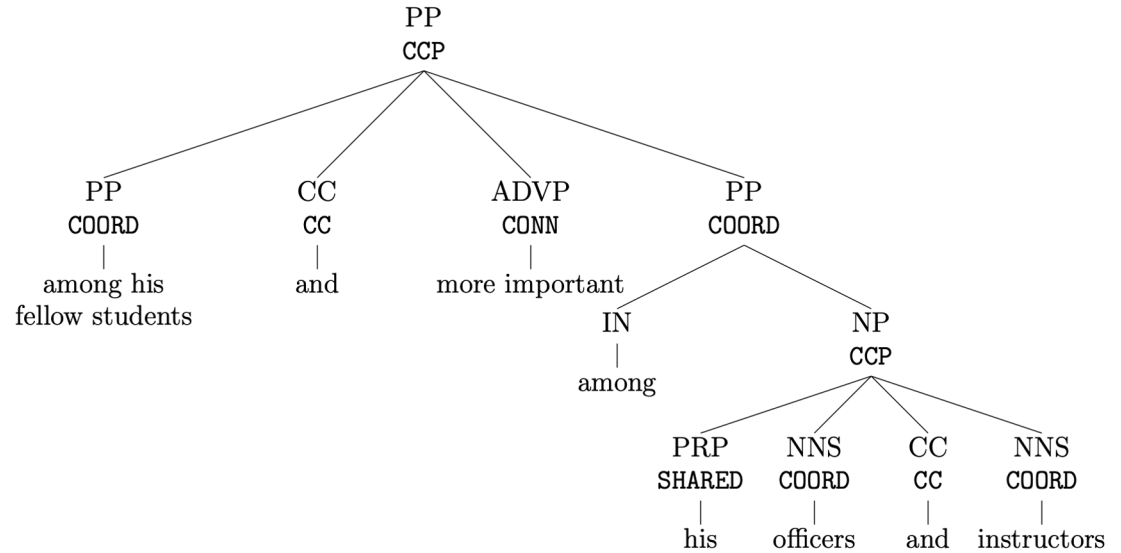


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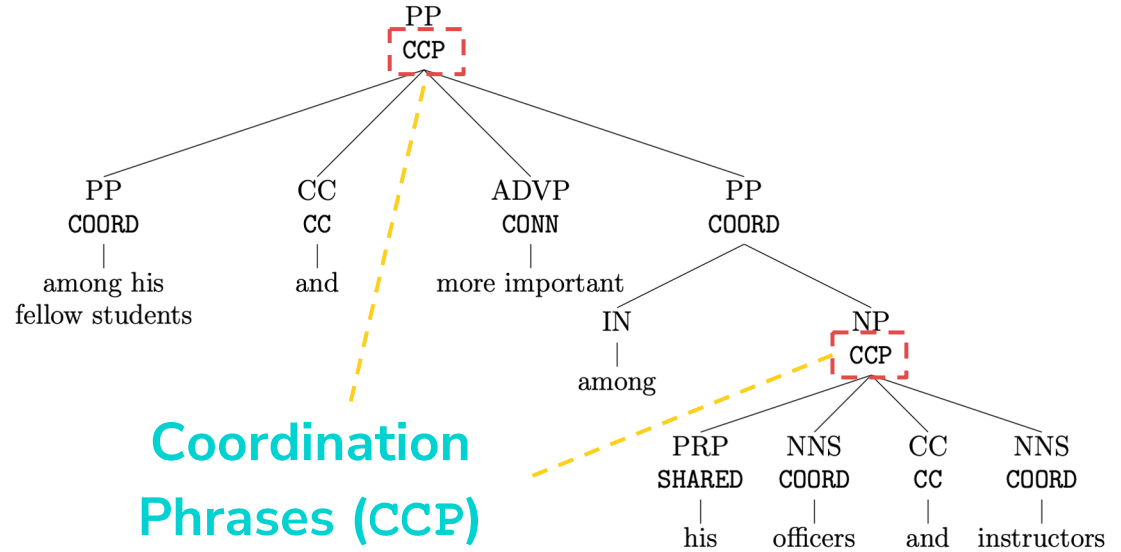
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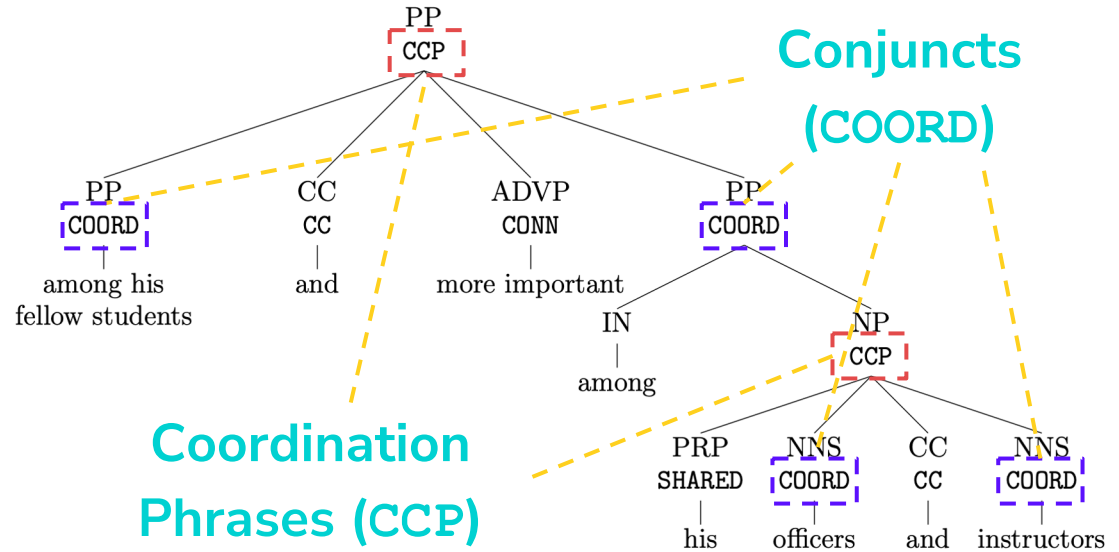
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# Part 3: Approach

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## Coordination Extraction from PTB



# Part 4: Results

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- Frequent Unlike Coordinations
- Differences from Position
- Evaluation

## Results

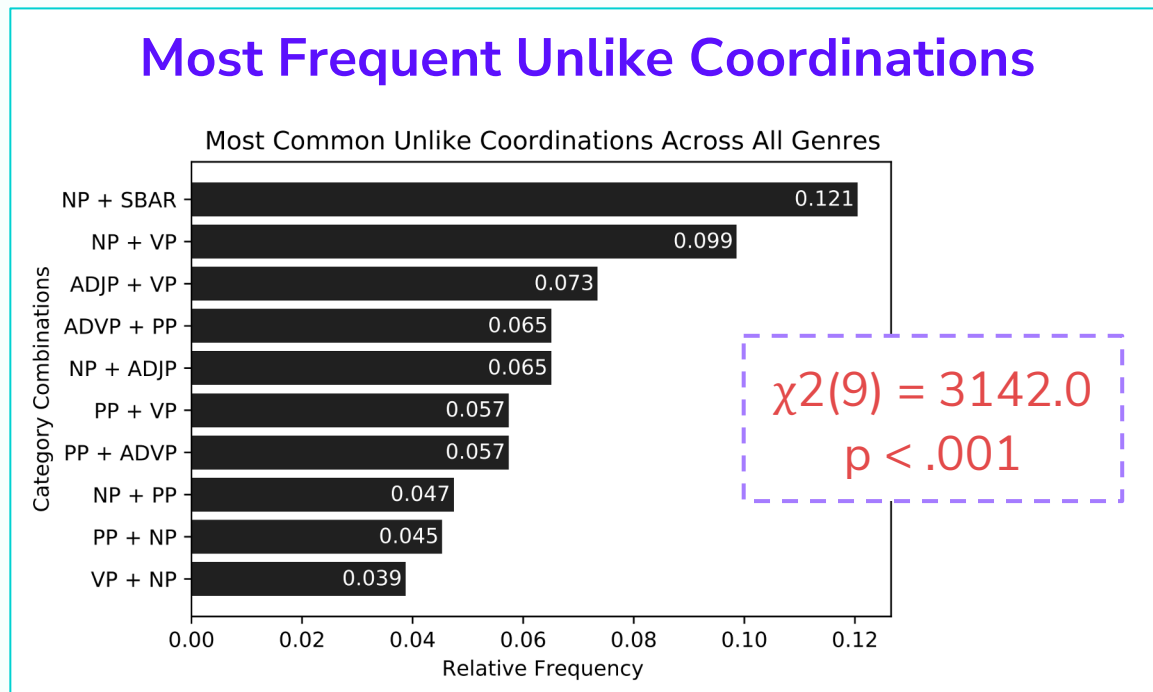
- Presentation and discussion of most important results
- Consider  $p < .05$  to be significant
- Include post-tests

(In the interest of time, this presentation includes a subset of all results)

# Part 4: Results

## → Frequent Unlike Coordinations

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\*SBAR = Subordinate Clause

# Part 4: Results

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## → Frequent Unlike Coordinations

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### Most Frequent Unlike Coordinations

- High **NP+SBAR** frequency might be explained by **sentential subjects**

We disliked [**NP Mary's attitude**] and [**SBAR that she left early**].

[**SBAR That Mary left**] disappointed us.

- This is more evidence that clauses distribute like NPs

(Lohndal, 2014)

\*SBAR = Subordinate Clause

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## Differences Between Conjunct Positions

Cat.	1st Conjunct (%)	2nd Conjunct (%)	$\chi^2$	N	V
NP	70.75	29.24	3200.7	18582	.415
VP	32.42	67.58	1764.4	14277	.352
PP	53.47	46.53	68.789	14248	.069
ADJP	55.73	44.27	125.57	9566	.114
ADVP	48.71	51.29	5.076	7645	.026
SBAR	23.97	76.03	2385.8	8800	.521

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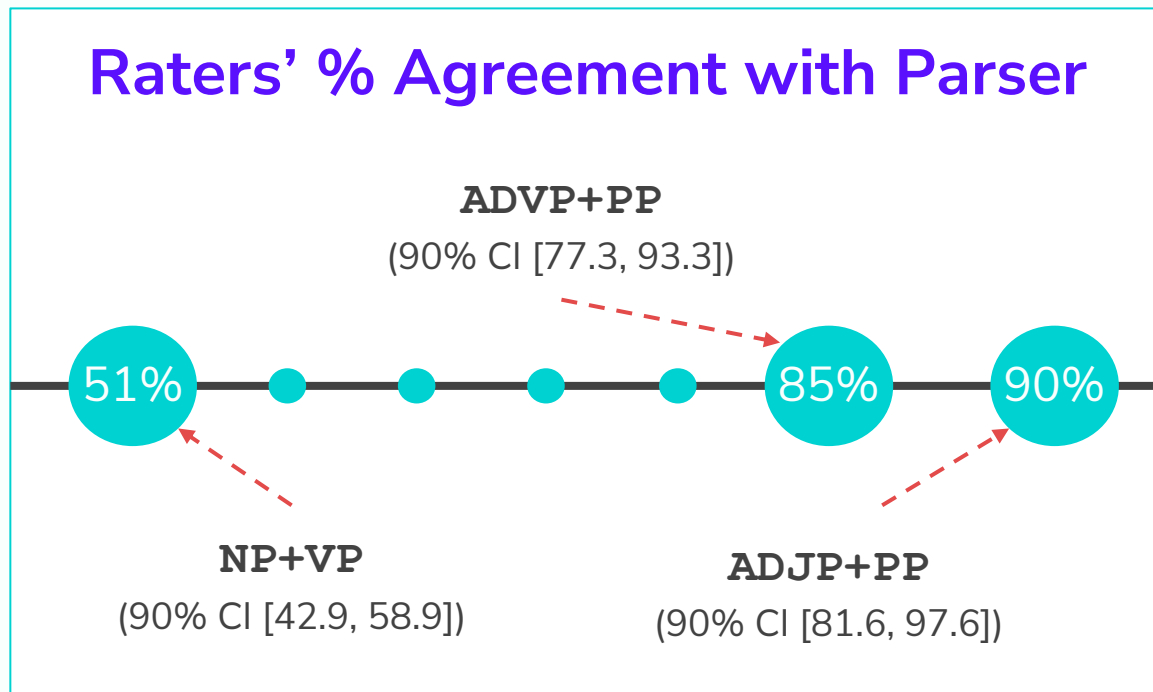
## Evaluation Plan

- Randomly sampled unlike coordinations
- 3 independent raters evaluated agreement with parser's labelings

If you 're [vp married] and [pp in uniform] , what have you learned after a decade of war?  
Coordination phrase: [vp married] and [pp in uniform]  
Is this coordination phrase correctly labeled? (y/n)

# Part 4: Results

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\*For agreement between raters, Fleiss's Kappa  $K = 0.29$  (fair) (McHugh, 2015)

# Part 5: Conclusion

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- Future Work

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### Concluding Remarks

- **Constraints on unlike coordination** are still elusive to linguists
- We use a **computational syntactic analysis** to study coordination
- Our analysis provides new data and perspectives to **shape future theories**

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## Future Work

- **Semantic** constraints of coordination

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## Future Work

- **Semantic** constraints of coordination
- Ungrammatical **like** coordinations...
  - \* John ate [PP with his mother] and [PP with good appetite].

# Acknowledgments

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- Thank you to the second reader **Srinivas Bangalore** and the students of his *Machine Translation* class for help with the evaluation plan
- Thank you to the **EMNLP reviewers** for their feedback and suggestions

**Thank you!**

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